### 

For any collapsed person, act quickly! Second. Count!

Check for **D**ANGER—is it safe to proceed?

Check RESPONSE to Shake and Shout!

If no response, follow the ABC:

CALL FOR HELP

## **A**IRWAY



Turn to side and clear the mouth. Till the head and support the jaw. Check for breathing: LOOK for any movement of lower chest: LISTEN. and FEEL for any escape of air. If breathing, leave victim on side.

# BREATHING



If not breathing, keep head titled and jaw supported. Give 5 breaths of Expired Air Resuscitation (E.A.R.) quickly. Check the pulse in the neck: if present, continue E.A.R. but re-check every two minutes. ADULT: 15 breaths per minute. BABY: 20 puffs per minute.

### **CIRCULATION**



If pulse absent, begin External Cardiac Compression (ECC.) and continue E.A.R. Compress over middle of lower half of the breastbone, at least every second.

ADULT: 4-5cm, at 60-80/min. (Two hands)
BABY 1-2cm, at 100/min. (Two fingers)
ONE OPERATOR: 15 Compressions/
Inflations.
TWO OPERATORS: 5 Compressions/

t Inflotion.

Re-check pulse and breathing every two minutes. Stay with the victim. Call for help Send for ambulance assistance.

# **BASIC LIFE SUPPORT FLOW CHART**

### COLLAPSE

CHECK RESPONSE TO SHAKE AND SHOUT

CONSCIOUS

UNCONSCIOUS - CALL FOR HEL

. MAKE COMFORTABLE

LATERAL POSITION

OBSERVE ABC

**CLEAR AIRWAY** 

**HEAD TILT** 

JAW SUPPORT

BREATHING

NOT BREATHING

RETAIN LATERAL POSITION

TURN ONTO BACK

OBSERVE ABC

5 FULL BREATHS (in 10 seconds)

**PULSE PRESENT** 

**PULSE ABSENT** 

CONTINUE EAR

E.A.R. + E C C

CHECK PULSE & BREATHING AFTER 1 MINUTE AND THEN AT LEAST **EVERY 2 MINUTES** 

CHECK PULSE & BREATHING AFTER THEN AT LEAST EVERY 2 MINUTES

Message Form	Treatment:
Please Contact: Name:	
Address:	
Phone: (and advise them of the situation)	
Situation:  (1)   Cost   Trapped   T	
Dascribe:	
	Medication: What How Much Whan
3	
	Assistance Needed: What:
Map Name: Grid Ref.:	
Consider	
Name:	
Address:	
Coxpinon:	Group name:
Conscious & Co-operative:	Sign: No. in Group!
Conscious & Confused:	Name: Date:
Unconscious-Responds to Voice:	Notes:
Unconscious-Responds to Pain:	
Unconscious-No Response:	
Pulse Rate:	
Respiration Rate:	
Pupils (show size ):	

# Emergency Procedure

Stop

Ensure Safety of the Group

Get to the Casualty Quickly & Safely

Establish Casualty's condition

Move Casualty only if Necesary

Treat & Stabilise Casualty

Make Casualty Comfortable

Send Message

Send a message with two (2) competent people containing:

- Casualty's name.
  Injuries condition.
  Location: Grid ref. & Description.
- The help you need.
- Your intended action.
   Contact Name & phone No.

Signal for Assistance

Keep Casualty Advised